

Iowa's Rank in United States Agriculture

First

- All Hogs and Pigs Inventory
- All Hogs and Pigs Value
- All Layers Inventory
- Commercial Hog Slaughter
- Pig Crop
- Pork Export Value (2015)
- Sows Farrowed
- Egg Production
- Feeds and Fodder Export Value (2015)
- Field and Miscellaneous Crops Value
- Harvested Acreage of Principal Crops
- On-Farm Grain Storage Capacity
- Total Grain Storage Capacity
- Corn Export Value (2015)
- Corn for Grain Production

Issued June 2017

Second

- Capacity of Commercial Grain Storage Facilities
- Cash Receipts
- Cash Rent for Cropland per Acre
- Farm Production Expenditures
- Principal Crops Total Value (2015)
- Commercial Red Meat Production
- Soybean Export Value (2015)
- Soybean Production
- Total Value of Agricultural Exports (2015)

Third

- Milk Goat Inventory
- Net Farm Income (2015)
- Number of Farms

Fourth

- Cattle on Feed Inventory, January 1
- Steers 500 Lbs and over Inventory

Fifth

- Average Value of Cropland
- Number of USDA Certified Organic Farms (2015)

Seventh

- All Cattle and Calves Inventory
- Oat Production
- Total Market Sheep & Lambs Inventory
- Turkeys Raised

Eighth

- All Cattle & Calves Value
- Heifers 500 Lbs and over Inventory

Ninth

- Beef Cows that have Calved Inventory
- Cheese Production
- All Sheep and Lambs Inventory
- Sheep Shorn
- Total Lamb Crop
- Wool Production

Tenth

- Calf Crop
- Land in Farms
- Total Breeding Sheep & Lambs Inventory



**USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service
Upper Midwest Regional Office**

210 Walnut St. Ste 833 • Des Moines IA 50309

Phone: 800-772-0825 • Fax: 855-271-9802

E-mail: nassfourmr@nass.usda.gov • www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Iowa Department of Agriculture and Land Stewardship





TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY



Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
GENERAL FARM CHARACTERISTICS													
Number of farms, 2016	Farms	TX 241,500	MO 96,800	IA 87,000	OK 78,100	CA 76,700	KY 76,000	OH 74,500	MN 73,300	IL 72,200	WI 68,700	3	2,060,000
Land in farms, 2016	(000) acres	TX 129,800	MT 59,700	KS 45,900	NE 45,200	SD 43,300	NM 43,200	ND 39,100	OK 34,200	CO 31,700	IA 30,500	10	911,000
Average value of cropland January 1, 2016	Dollars per acre	NJ 13,000	CA 10,910	AZ 8,300	DE 8,200	IA 8,000	IL 7,450	IN 7,000	FL 6,730	MD 6,530	PA 6,100	5	4,130
Cash receipts, total, 2015	Million dollars	CA 47,014	IA 27,419	TX 23,492	NE 23,007	MN 16,387	IL 15,685	KS 15,554	NC 11,657	WI 11,134	IN 11,035	2	375,420
Cash rent for cropland, 2016	Dollars per acre	CA 309	IA 235	AZ 222	IL 221	HI 209	NE 196	WA 195	IN 192	MN 170	ID 168	2	136
Net farm income, 2015	Million dollars	CA 14,631	TX 6,512	IA 5,590	NE 4,885	MN 3,421	WA 3,289	FL 3,014	NC 2,924	WI 2,549	GA 2,529	3	80,875
Farm production expenditures, 2015	Million dollars	CA 35,540	IA 27,750	TX 24,140	NE 22,740	KS 20,230	IL 17,860	MN 17,330	WI 10,910	MO 10,600	NC 10,520	2	362,800
CROPS													
Capacity of total grain storage, December 1, 2016	Million bushels	IA 3,430	IL 2,970	MN 2,260	NE 2,103	KS 1,455	IN 1,370	ND 1,335	SD 1,115	OH 975	TX 800	1	24,317
Capacity of on-farm grain storage, December 1, 2016	Million bushels	IA 2,000	MN 1,500	IL 1,470	NE 1,180	ND 880	IN 850	SD 710	OH 540	MO 530	KS 380	1	13,251
Capacity of commercial grain storage facilities, Dec. 1, 2016	Million bushels	IL 1,500	IA 1,430	KS 1,075	NE 923	MN 760	TX 640	IN 520	ND 455	OH 435	SD 405	2	11,066
Total value, principal crops, 2015	Million dollars	CA 29,822	IA 14,199	IL 12,907	MN 10,009	NE 9,745	ND 6,757	WA 6,650	KS 6,452	IN 6,151	SD 6,096	2	178,217
Field and miscellaneous crops value, 2016	Million dollars	IA 14,862	IL 14,039	MN 10,347	NE 9,565	ND 7,661	IN 6,878	KS 6,830	TX 6,768	SD 6,137	MO 5,628	1	143,396
Harvested acreage, principal crops, 2016 ¹	(000) acres	IA 24,250	KS 23,071	ND 23,022	IL 22,574	MN 19,585	NE 19,223	TX 18,204	SD 16,887	MO 13,107	IN 11,990	1	306,161
Corn for grain production, 2016	(000) bushels	IA 2,740,500	IL 2,255,650	NE 1,699,900	MN 1,544,000	IN 946,310	SD 825,930	KS 698,640	WI 573,160	MO 570,500	OH 524,700	1	15,148,038
Oat production, 2016	(000) bushels	SD 9,020	MN 8,160	ND 7,260	WI 6,600	PA 3,350	NY 3,300	IA 3,268	TX 3,000	OH 1,850	MI 1,740	7	64,770
Soybeans for bean production, 2016	(000) bushels	IL 592,950	IA 571,725	MN 393,750	IN 324,300	NE 314,150	MO 271,460	OH 263,780	SD 255,915	ND 249,000	KS 192,480	2	4,306,671
All hay production, 2016 ²	(000) tons	TX 12,439	CA 6,576	KS 6,240	MO 6,066	OK 5,838	NE 5,748	KY 5,580	SD 5,500	MT 5,130	ID 5,126	18	134,781
Alfalfa hay production, 2016	(000) tons	CA 5,040	ID 4,400	MT 3,600	MN and SD 3,400		WI 3,200	NE 3,113	KS 3,010	AZ 2,408	CO and ND 2,380	12	58,263

¹Crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. ²Includes wild hay.



TOP TEN STATES BY CATEGORY

Category	Unit	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Iowa Rank	U.S. Total
LIVESTOCK													
All hogs and pigs inventory, December 1, 2016	(000) head	IA 22,400	NC 9,300	MN 8,300	IL 5,100	IN 4,100	NE 3,400	MO 3,100	OH 2,700	OK 2,150	KS 1,910	1	71,500
Pig crop, 2016	(000) head	IA 22,514	NC 19,108	MN 13,003	IL 10,739	OK 8,307	MO 8,289	NE 8,275	IN 5,769	SD 4,176	OH 3,816	1	125,900
Commercial hog slaughter, 2016	(000) head	IA 32,240	IL 12,068	MN 10,801	MO 9,139	IN 8,652	NE 7,987	OK 5,523	PA 3,475	CA 2,446	OH 1,022	1	118,220
Value of hogs on farms, ending inventory, December 1, 2016	Million dollars	IA 2,038	MN 813	NC 735	IL 479	IN 390	NE 306	MO 288	OH 257	OK 228	KS 162	1	6,592
Commercial red meat production, dressed weight, 2016	Million pounds	NE 8,008	IA 7,055	KS 5,418	TX 4,392	IL 3,372	MN 2,557	NC 2,494	CO 2,235	MO 2,003	IN 1,833	2	50,388
All cattle and calves inventory, January 1, 2017	(000) head	TX 12,300	NE 6,450	KS 6,400	CA 5,150	OK 5,000	MO 4,350	IA and SD 3,850		WI 3,550	CO 2,850	7	93,585
Beef cows that have calved inventory, January 1, 2017	(000) head	TX 4,460	OK 2,095	MO 2,052	NE 1,920	SD 1,664	KS 1,570	MT 1,486	KY 1,023	IA 965	ND 954	9	31,210
Heifers 500 pounds and over inventory, January 1, 2017	(000) head	TX 2,420	KS 1,840	NE 1,780	CA 1,040	SD 970	OK 920	WI 840	IA 830	CO 810	MT 690	8	20,052
Steers 500 lbs and over inventory, January 1, 2017	(000) head	TX 2,590	NE 2,290	KS 2,050	IA 1,300	OK 900	CO 850	SD 740	CA 600	MN 500	MO 460	4	16,354
Calf crop, 2016	(000) head	TX 4,250	MO 1,890	OK 1,870	CA 1,820	NE 1,700	SD 1,690	KS 1,480	MT 1,470	WI 1,420	IA 1,090	10	35,083
Cattle and calves on feed inventory, January 1, 2017	(000) head	NE 2,470	TX 2,430	KS 2,300	IA 1,160	CO 940	CA 430	SD 380	MN 375	OK 310	ID & WI 270	4	13,067
Value of all cattle and calves on farms, January 1, 2017	Million dollars	TX 12,669	NE 7,676	KS 6,720	CA 6,283	OK 5,400	SD 4,774	MO 4,481	IA 4,466	WI 4,402	CO 3,506	8	103,807
Cheese production, 2016	Million pounds	WI 3,239	CA 2,515	ID 955	NY 826	NM 776	MN 657	PA 403	SD 276	IA 254	OH 215	9	12,158
All sheep and lambs inventory, January 1, 2017	(000) head	TX 700	CA 585	CO 395	WY 360	UT 275	ID 255	SD 250	MT 230	IA 175	OR 170	9	5,200
Lamb crop, 2016	head	TX 340	CA and WY 245		UT 230	SD 195	MT 190	CO 180	ID 160	IA 125	OR 121	9	3,250
Milk goats inventory, January 1, 2017	head	WI 44,000	CA 41,000	IA 30,500	TX 22,000	PA 15,000	NY 13,700	OR 12,600	MI 12,500	MN 12,000	IN 11,000	3	373,000
Turkeys raised, 2016	(000) head	MN 44,500	NC 33,500	AR 26,000	IN 19,500	MO 19,200	VA 17,200	IA 11,700	CA 11,400	PA 7,300	OH 5,800	7	244,000
All layers inventory, December 1, 2016	(000) head	IA 55,252	IN 32,047	OH 31,917	PA 28,240	TX 21,109	GA 18,787	NC 15,143	MI 14,193	AR 13,853	CA 11,970	1	376,605
Egg production, 2016	Million eggs	IA 13,608	OH 9,546	IN 8,910	PA 8,212	TX 5,572	GA 4,894	MI 3,964	NC 3,730	CA 3,474	AR 3,411	1	101,953



IOWA: CROP & LIVESTOCK RECORD HIGHS AND LOWS



Item	Unit	Record High		Record Low		Year Estimates Started
		Quantity	Year ¹	Quantity	Year ¹	
ALL CORN						
Planted	Acres	14,400,000	1981	9,051,000	1940	1926
Harvested	Acres	14,330,000	1981	1,810,000	1867	1866
CORN FOR GRAIN²						
Harvested	Acres	13,900,000	2007	5,701,000	1934	1919
Yield	Bushels	203.0	2016	20.0	1936	1919
Production	Bushels	2,740,500,000	2016	148,900,000	1936	1919
CORN FOR SILAGE						
Harvested	Acres	970,000	1976	134,000	1942	1919
Yield	Tons	24.0	2016	3.5	1936	1919
Production	Tons	12,125,000	1976	1,407,000	1942	1919
ALL WHEAT						
Planted	Acres	1,442,000	1919	15,000	2010	1919
Harvested	Acres	3,420,000	1874	10,000	2010	1866
Yield	Bushels	66.0	2006	6.0	1881	1866
Production	Bushels	40,430,000	1873	460,000	2010	1866
OATS						
Planted	Acres	6,619,000	1950	120,000	2016	1929
Harvested	Acres	6,520,000	1950	43,000	2016	1866
Yield	Bushels	83.0	2003	13.0	1934	1866
Production	Bushels	273,870,000	1948	3,200,000	2011	1866
SOYBEANS						
Planted	Acres	11,000,000	2001	18,000	1925	1924
Harvested	Acres	10,920,000	2001	7,000	1925	1924
Yield	Bushels	60.5	2016	11.5	1934	1924
Production	Bushels	571,725,000	2016	98,000	1925	1924
HAY						
Acres Harvested	Acres	4,869,000	1909	910,000	2016	1909
Yield	Tons	3.90	2004	0.79	1911	1909
Production	Tons	8,747,000	1979	2,780,000	2012	1909
CATTLE						
All cattle and calves	Head	7,800,000	1978	969,000	1867	1867
Beef cows	Head	1,928,000	1976	321,000	1929	1920
Milk cows	Head	1,610,000	1934	187,000	2005	1867
Calf crop	Head	2,230,000	1972	1,010,000	2010	1924
HOGS						
All hogs	Head	22,400,000	2016	2,500,000	1867	1866
All sows farrowed	Head	3,290,000	1979	1,639,000	1935	1924
December-May farrowed	Head	2,454,000	1943	840,000	2004	1924
June-November farrowed	Head	1,640,000	1981	312,000	1934	1924
Pig crop	Head	24,986,000	1992	9,638,000	1934	1924
SHEEP						
All sheep and lambs	Head	1,975,000	1942	155,000	2014	1920
Breeding sheep	Head	1,395,000	1942	110,000	2014	1920
Ewes - 1 year plus	Head	1,101,000	1942	90,000	2014	1920
Lambs born	Head	1,127,000	1942	124,000	2015	1924

¹ In case of a tie, the most recent year was used.

² Corn for grain estimates are available for years prior to 1919, however, the production for silage and other uses were converted to grain weight equivalent and included in the corn for grain estimates.